OVEDCAL	FENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
	LS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)
	ght NVUL on 1 Level
New suit $= r$	
	np = SPLINTER (Limit or better)
Responses: 0	Cue-bid = Only forcing
	CALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)
	onses as for opening 1NT
REOP: 13-1	5, Responses as for opening 1NT
HIMP OVE	CRCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
	EAK (3-10 HCP)
	WEAK (3-10 HCP)
	Minor = WEAK (3-10 HCP)
Reopen:	
	JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
	s CUE with highest suit
4^{th} Pos. = an	2
	asks for stopper
зитр сод с	isks for stopper
VS. NT (vs.	Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
	s = both Majors; 2 → = any one-suiter
	+ minor; 2 NT = any two-suiter, $3.4/4 = 3-10$ HCF
∠ ▼ / ♠ ─ ▼ / ♠	+ minor, 2 N1 – any two-suner, 3 4 √ – 3-10 HCF
	_
	TTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
VS.PREEM	\checkmark ; thru $3 = 3 $ strong take out;
	▼. III u 3 • − 3 ▼ SHOII2 take out.
T/O x thru 4	
T/O x thru 4 thru 3♦ = 4♣	strong take out; Leaping Michael's
T/O x thru 4 thru 3♦ = 4♣ Vs 2♦ MUL	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18
T/O x thru 4 thru 3♦ = 4♣ Vs 2♦ MUL VS. ARTIF	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2*
T/O x thru 4 thru 3♦ = 4♣ Vs 2♦ MUL VS. ARTIF X = Ms; 1♦/	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ ▼ = Transfer; 1♠ = MINORS
T/O x thru 4 thru 3♦ = 44 Vs 2♦ MUL VS. ARTIF X = Ms; 1♦/ 1NT = ♣; 2•	**strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 **ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 ** or 2 ** **V = Transfer; 1 ** = MINORS **A = **, 2 **, ** + ** = Weak (3-10 HCP)
T/O x thru 4 thru 3♦ = 4♣ Vs 2♦ MUL VS. ARTIF X = Ms; 1♦/ 1NT = ♣; 2• 2NT = any t	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ V = Transfer; 1♠ = MINORS ♣ = ♦; 2♦, V + ♠ = Weak (3-10 HCP) wo-suiter
T/O x thru 4 thru 3♦ = 4 4 Vs 2♦ MUL VS. ARTIF X = Ms; 1♦/ 1NT = ♣; 2• 2NT = any t OVER OPF	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ ▼ = Transfer; 1♠ = MINORS ♣ = ♦; 2♠, ▼ + ♠ = Weak (3-10 HCP) wo-suiter CONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
T/O x thru 4 hru 3 • = 4 ♣ hru 4 ♣ hru 5 • MUL X'S. ARTIF X = Ms; 1 •/ NT = ♣; 2 • NT = any t DVER OPF xx = 10+, PI	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ ▼ = Transfer; 1♠ = MINORS ♣ = ♠; 2♠, ▼ + ♠ = Weak (3-10 HCP) wo-suiter CONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE EN-orientated
TO x thru 4 Thru $3 = 4$ Thru $4 = 4$ Th	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ ▼ = Transfer; 1♠ = MINORS ♣ = ♦; 2♦, ▼ + ♠ = Weak (3-10 HCP) wo-suiter ONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE EN-orientated es; 2NT = strong limit bid with HCP
O x thru 4 ru 3 • = 4 4 s 2 • MUL S. ARTIF = Ms; 1 •/ NT = 4; 2 • NT = any t VER OPF x = 10+, PI eempt rais	strong take out; Leaping Michael's TI: x = T/O 12-15 or 16+; 2 NT = 15-18 ICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣ ▼ = Transfer; 1♠ = MINORS ♣ = ♠; 2♠, ▼ + ♠ = Weak (3-10 HCP) wo-suiter CONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE EN-orientated

LEADS AND SIGNALS								
OPENIN	IG LEA	DS STYLE						
		Lead		In Part	ner's Suit			
Suit		$3_{rd} / 5_{th}$		3rd / 5tl	1			
NT 4th or ATT of								
Subseq		3rd /5th or AT			th or ATT or 2 nd			
Other: A	vs NT a	aks UB or C1	Γ					
LEADS								
Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT				
Ace		AKx(+), A(+	-)		+), AQBx(+)			
King		K, AK, Kx, I		KD(+)				
Queen		Q, Qx, QJ(+))	QJ(+)				
Jack		J, Jx, J10(+)		J10(+)				
10		10,109(+), 10x, KJ10(+)		109(+),AJ10(+),KJ10(+)				
9		9, 9x, K109(+), D109(+)	9x(x), A/K/Q109(+)				
Hi-X		Xx ,xXXx, HxXx, xXXx		xXxX(+), XxX				
Lo-X			xxxxX,HxxxX	H/10xX(+)				
SIGNAL		RDER OF PI						
		r's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d	Discarding			
	Hi=DI		Hi/lo=O		Pos./Neg., Lav.			
Suit 2	Hi/lo=	O	S/P					
3								
	Hi=DI		Smith-Peter		Pos./Neg., Lav.			
NT 2	Hi/lo=	=O S/P						
3								
Signals (i	ncludin	g Trumps):						
			eclarer encoura	ge lead				
(Smith-P			•	<u> </u>				
	,		DOUBLES					
TAKEO	UT DO	UBLES (Style	e; Responses; I	Reopeni	ng)			
Promise 3	3 of oth	er Major or 3-	3 Majors 12-15	or 16+	any			
			bensohl-Variati					
		lighter, 8-15						
respen.	11111	ingilier, e re	or 10 - u y					
SPECIA	L, ART	TIFICIAL & (COMPETITIV	E DBL	S/RDLS			
			g or overcall-sui					
			p or length), ne		ouble			
			louble, Lightner					
			m when Sacrifi					
GOG 1	11 .	C .: 1	1.1	oo ora ra	possioie			

SOS-redouble, informative redouble

W B F CONVENTION CARD CATEGORY: BLUE **NCBO: GERMANY** PLAYERS: Hans FRERICHS / Ulrich WENNING **EVENT: 45th World Team Championships 2022 SENOIRS** SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE PRECISION CLUB, natural responses 5-card Majors, 1♦ can be 0 cards 1NT Opening: 15-17 BAL (444H or 543H poss.) 2 ♣/♦ over 1♦/♥/♠: Responses forcing to 2NT SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE 1 - 10 - 16, can be 0 cards 2 = 10-16-, 6+cards or 5+ 4 + 4M 2♦ = Weak (3-10 HCP) with both Majors (at least 5-4) 2♥ = Weak Two (3-10 HCP) with 6 (5) ♥ $2 \blacktriangle = \text{Weak Two (3-10 HCP) with 6 (5)} \blacktriangle$ 2NT = Weak (3-10 HCP) with $5 \clubsuit$ and $5 \spadesuit$ 3NT = Weak (9-11 HCP) with solid Minor $4 \clubsuit / \spadesuit$ = Solid ♥/♠ with or without one side-trick (A) Direct Cuebid = MICHAEL's CUE with highest suit; at least 5 - 5 with variable strength (5+ to very strong hands) SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES After 1NT-X-2/♦/♥ 1♣-Opening – overcalls thru 1♠ After constructivly bid to game VUL against NVUL IMPORTANT NOTES Vs Cuebid in Partners Opening or Overcall-Suit: Double = No Top; Pass = 1 Top or xxx(x); Lebensohl after 2 Openings

3rd hand opening may be weaker and/or less distribution NVUL

PSYCHICS: rare

1	راع	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	. OF	1					
Maybe less if highly distributional 19/4/24 = 8-8 HCP, 5-cards; 24 12 6 6 6 19 16 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	OPENING		MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1	1.*	X	0	4 🏟	16+, any distribution (18+ NT)	1♦ = 0-7 or 14+	1 ♥ = 5+ ♥ or strong NT (20-23) or strong 2-suiters		
Indicate					Maybe less if highly distributional		1M; 1NT = control ask, 2M = trump ask, subsequent ask; Jump after positive Response in new suit ask for	1NT = natural	
INT = 7-11; 2 \ 7 \ 2 \ A = 10-16									
1	1 •	X	0	4 🛦	10-16-				
1	1 ♥		5	4 🌲	10-16-	raises (3 \clubsuit = INV with 4 \checkmark / 3 \spadesuit = INV with 3 \checkmark); 3 \checkmark = 0-8 HCP; 3 \spadesuit /4 \clubsuit / \spadesuit = Splinter; ONLY 3 rd Pos.: 2 \spadesuit =		After X: 2NT = strong limit bid; only after 2♠ Drury: 2♠ = good Opening; 2 NT=♠; 3♠=Fit Jump	
444H or \$43H possible (are) SM or 6m possible (are) 2 ★	1 ♠		5	4♥	10-16-	1NT = 7-11-; 2NT = Game-Fit-Bid, Bergen-raises (3 \spadesuit = INV with $4 \spadesuit / 3 \spadesuit$ = INV with $3 \spadesuit$); $3 \spadesuit$ = 0-8 HCP;		After X: 2NT = strong limit bid; only after 2♣ Drury: 2♦ = good Opening; 2 NT=♣; 3♦=Fit Jump	
2 ★	1 NT			3♠	444H or 543H possible				
(at least 5-4)	2 🍁		5	4 🖍		$2 \spadesuit = (R)$; $2M = NF$; $2NT = INV$			
2	2 ♦	X	0	4 🖍		2NT = Inquire, 3 ♥ / ♠ = to play, 3 m = forcing		Over X: PASS = 5+◆	
2 NT X 3-10 HCP, BOTH MINORS (at least 5-5) 3♣/♦ = to play; 3 ▼ = Inquire After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♣ 6 5-10 3M nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♦ 6 5-10 3M nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♦ 6 5-10 3M nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♦ 6 5-10 3♠ nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♠ 6 5-10 3♠ nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♠ 6 5-10 3♠ nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♠ 6 5-10 3♠ nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♠ 6 5-10 3♠ nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♠ 6 5-10 3♠ nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♠ 6 5-10 3♠ nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 3 ♠ 7 8 nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, 4 ♠ N 8 nat F1 After 3 ▼: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX, <	2 ♥		5	4♦	3-10 HCP, 6 (5) ♥	2NT = Inquire, 3 ♥ = to play, 2 ♠ / 3 m = forcing			
3	2 ♠		5		3-10 HCP, 6 (5) ♠	2NT = Inquire, 3 ♠ = to play, 3 ♥ / 3 m = forcing			
3	2 NT	X				3♣/♦ = to play; 3 ♥ = Inquire	After 3♥: 3♠ = MIN, 3NT = MAX,		
3 ♥ 6 5-10 3 ♠ nat F1 3 ♠ 6 5-10 4m nat F 3 NT X Solid m without 2 STOPS 4 ♠/♦ X 0 Solid ♥/♠ with/without side-Ace 4 ♦/♥ = ask for side trick 4 ♥ X 0 Solid ♠ with/without side-Ace 4 ♥ = ask for side trick RKBC (5 Aces): 1. Step = 1 or 4, 2. Step 0 or 3, 3. Step 2 without Trump Queen; Trump Queen+placed Kings; asking bid for the Queen of trumps and for placed Kings	3♣		6		5-10	3M nat F1			
3 ★ 6 5-10 4m nat F 3 NT X Solid m without 2 STOPS 4 ★/♦ X 0 Solid ▼/♠ with/without side-Ace 4 ★/▼ = ask for side trick TRIP (Solid ★ with/without side-Ace) A ★ Solid ★ with/without side-Ace A ★ Solid ★ with/without side-Ace A ★ = ask for side trick A ★ Solid ★ with/without side-Ace A ★ = ask for side trick A ★ Solid ★ with/without side-Ace A ★ = ask for side trick A ★ Solid ★ with/without Trump Queen; Trump Queen; Trump Queen; Trump Queen A Step 2 without Trump Queen; Trump Queen A Step 2 without Trump Queen A Step 3 without A Step 3 with	3 ♦					3M nat F1			
3 NT X Solid m without 2 STOPS HIGH LEVEL BIDDING 4 ♣/♦ X 0 Solid ★ with/without side-Ace 4 ♦/▼ = ask for side trick RKBC (5 Aces): 1. Step = 1 or 4, 2. Step 0 or 3, 3. Step 2 without Trump Queen; Trump Queen; Trump Queen; Trump Queen + placed Kings; asking bid for the Queen of trumps and for placed Kings						3♠ nat F1			
X 0 Solid ♥/♠ with/without side-Ace 4♠/♥ = ask for side trick X 0 Solid ♠ with/without side-Ace Y = ask for side trick RKBC (5 Aces): 1. Step = 1 or 4, 2. Step 0 or 3, 3. Step 2 without Trump Queen; Trump Queen+placed Kings; asking bid for the Queen of trumps and for placed Kings			6			4m nat F			
Solid ★ with/without side-Ace Solid ★ with/without side-Ace Solid ★ with/without side-Ace W = ask for side trick RKBC (5 Aces): 1. Step = 1 or 4, 2. Step 0 or 3, 3. Step 2 without Trump Queen; Trump Queen+placed Kings; asking bid for the Queen of trumps and for placed Kings							1110111 51/5: 2:22:11		
Step 2 without Trump Queen; Trump Queen+placed Kings; asking bid for the Queen of trumps and for placed Kings			-						
4 NT X BOTH MINORS at least 5-5	4 •	X	0		Solid ♠ with/without side-Ace	4♥ = ask for side trick	Step 2 without Trump Queen; Trump Queen+placed Kings; asking bid for the Queen of trumps and for		
	4 NT	X			BOTH MINORS at least 5-5				